# Activities and Syllabus for Math 1300 <br> Mathematical Explorations <br> Cornell University 

This course is taught in an "inquiry-based learning" format, in which students explore mathematics through a series of activities in small groups.

All the activities listed below are detailed in the freely available workbooks (downloadable PDF files) at "Discovering the Art of Mathematics," http://www.artofmathematics.org/books

## LIST OF ACTIVITIES:

Straight-cut origami - folding and cutting out shapes with a single straight cut. Lines of symmetry, angle bisectors, perpendiculars.
Reference: http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/art-and-sculpture
Symmetry in dance moves: following someone using reflection or rotation. Which poses don't change when you switch from one symmetry to the other?
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/dance
Symmetry in frieze patterns in architecture: translations, glide reflections. Line dancing. Following one symmetry by another using groups of three students http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/dance

Pennies and paperclips game. Analysis of which moves win for pennies, which win for clips. Proofs of those claims. Hamiltonian circuit. http://www.artofmathematics.org/blogs/jfleron/pennies-paperclip-proofs

Doubt: Puzzles with missing leprechauns, optical illusions. Discussions: Myths that were once widely believed, now debunked. Politics. Ideas in math that you don't necessarily believe.
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof
Certainty: Euclid and the axiomatic method. Echoes of Euclid in Declaration of Independence. What do you know about pi? http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof

Why $\mathrm{A}=\pi \mathrm{r}^{\wedge} 2$ for circle. Cutting and reassembling a circle into a rectangle. Taxicab geometry and a new version of pi.
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof
Inductive reasoning. Looking for patterns and rules. "What's my world?" Patterns in death dates of presidents.
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof
Deductive reasoning. Knights and knaves. Sudoku. Three and four point geometries. http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof

Cheez-It math. Finding and proving patterns about sums like $1+2+3+4+3+2+1$, and $1+3+5+7$, by representing them with cheez-its http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof

Five ways to prove the sum of the angles in a triangle equals $180^{\circ}$; tearing, folding, squinting, walking, and tiling
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/truth-reasoning-certainty-and-proof
Fibonacci numbers. Pinecones, sunflowers, rabbit problem.
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/number-theory
Golden ratio: measuring bellybutton heights. Analyzing $\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1+\sqrt{1+\ldots}}}$ http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/number-theory

Golden Ratio. Faces of celebrities. Read from The DaVinci code. Honeybee math. http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/number-theory

Area. Why is $x y$ the area of a rectangle? Area of a fractal snowflake curve. http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/calculus

Class discussion of Lockhart's "A Mathematician's Lament" and math education https://www.maa.org/external_archive/devlin/LockhartsLament.pdf

Which whole numbers can be written as $3 \mathrm{a}+5 \mathrm{~b}$ ? Conjectures and proofs. http://artofmathematics.org/blogs/jfleron/3a5b-proofs

Big numbers in everyday life. What can you buy will a million dollars? How long is a million vs a billion seconds?
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/the-infinite
Games with one and two piles of M\&M’s and Skittles. Finding and proving winning strategies.
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/games-and-puzzles
Human knot game. Trefoils, figure-8 knot. Deforming string knots string to their mirror images.
http://www.artofmathematics.org/books/knot-theory

